Combined Revenues and Expenditures.—Tables 3 and 4 present an overall picture of Dominion, provincial and municipal finance by combining ordinary and capital account revenues and expenditures for each level of government. Since all expenditure—ordinary or capital—is included, amounts provided for debt retirement have been excluded to avoid duplication. The revenues and expenditures presented in these tables are on a "net" basis since the following revenues have been treated as offsets to their corresponding expenditures: shared-cost contributions of other governments, institutional revenue and certain other sales of commodities and services, and interest revenue exclusive of sinking fund earnings. Certain inter-governmental transfers such as the payments of the Dominion to the provinces for the vacation of tax fields are neither conditional grants nor payments for services and cannot, therefore, be offset against any specific expenditure. These are set out separately in Tables 3 and 4 so as to show grand totals of revenue and expenditure for each level of government as well as totals excluding inter-governmental transfers.

Discrepancies between the amounts shown in Tables 3 and 4 as inter-governmental transfers are due to variations in the fiscal year ends and accounting practices of governments.

3.—Combined Revenues of All Governments, 1945

Note.—Figures as at governmental fiscal year ends nearest Dec. 31, 1945. See text above re intergovernmental transfers.

Item	Dominion	Provincial	Municipal	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Taxes— Corporation. Customs duties and import taxes. Gasoline. General sales. Income—persons. Liquor¹. Succession duties. Real and personal property. Tobacco. Withholding tax. Other taxes.	652,751 171,613 29,836 212,248 686,586 90,980 21,447 172,686 28,310 135,901	851 	- - 9,044 - - 263,761 - 25,968	653,602 171,613 87,912 242,119 686,935 190,640 46,663 269,374 178,707 28,310 173,723
Totals, Taxes	2,202,358	228, 467	298,773	2,729,598
Licences, Permits and Fees— Motor-vehicle Other Totals, Licences, etc	- 4,649 4,649	31,804 12,417 44,221	_ 	31,804 25,303 57,107
Public domain. Canadian National Railway surplus. Municipal public utility contributions. Post Office (net). Bank of Canada profits. Bullion and coinage. Miscellaneous revenue.	2,092 $24,756$ $ 10,574$ $22,542$ $4,954$ $448,589$ 2	40, 238 - - - - - - 3, 695	17,530 - - - 28,618	42,330 24,756 17,550 10,574 22,542 4,954 480,902
Totals, Revenue (excluding Inter-Governmental Transfers)	2,720,514	316, 621	353,158	3,390,293

For footnotes, see end of table.